SOUTH BEND, INDIANA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1916.

A NEWSPAPER FOR THE HOME WITH ALL THE LOCAL NEWS.

PRICE TWO CENTS

INDIANA .- Fair, colder tonight;

LOWER MICHIGAN.-Fair, cooler tonight, with frost; Saturday fair

# RETREAT SAYS BERLIN

Several Flotillas Will Leave Shortly It is Reported to Make War on Allied Shipping.

MERCHANTMEN TO BE ARMED "FOR DEFENSE"

Probable Developments Cause Grave Feeling of Anxiety in Administration Circles.

International News Service:

WASHINGTON, Oct. 13.-British naval authorities are preparing for a series of German submarine raids on this side of the Atlantic. It was learned in diplomatic circles today that information has reached both England and France that several flotillas of submarines will leave Germany shortly headed for this side to make an organized attempt to halt and sink munition and supply ships. These vessels will operate in twos and threes to meet the International News Service: problem growing out of the fact that hereafter all Anglo-French merchantmen will be armed "for defense."

In order to meet the problem it is Thomas R. Marshall, vice presiand munitions will be diverted from ports south of Nantucket. A safe of Fundy and St. John harbor while laration in Louisville last night. a general plan of naval convoy such as now is in force off northern Scotmade effective.

Feeling of Anxlety.

grave feeling of anxiety in administhe line between cruiser warfare, of the supreme court when the Luas considered legal by the United sitania was sunk. Why did not he, States and submarine practices as associate justice, with his great, which have been penalized by Pres't sweeping knowledge of internation-Wilson with the statement that dip- al law, advise the president. That lomatic relations will be broken off! And if a submarine torpedoes a the government." merchant vessel which has used its guns for defense it may be hard to Mo., this afternoon, discover exactly whether this action was justifiable, especially if an Amer- UNIVERSITY GRADUATE ican citizen should lose his or her

It is expected that Sec'y Lansing will make another visit to Shadow Used Special Drug Device and Se Lawn to talk further with the president about the submarine situation. The effect that general submarine activities would have on American commerce now is being considered International News Service: in the light of sinking of the steam-

to the doors of the United States. Question is Raised. and the United States coast guard the University of Warsaw. today are holding conferences to determine how coast guard cutters shall conduct themselves in rescuing International News Service: persons and ships, victims of the new German submarine warfare. A perplexing question has arisen as

follows: to a vessel torpedoed by a submarine and keep it affoat until it could be towed to port and what course should the cutter pursue if the submarine commander interposed and insisted that the ship be allowed to go to the bottom without any attempt to ald being made?

Coast guard officials are inclined to the belief that the cutters should do all possible to save disabled ships and aid their passengers and crews, but state department officials do not wish to raise an international Issue by interference in the submarine warfare at this time.

#### REV. I. R. HICKS IS DEAD

International News Service: ST. LOUIS, Mo., Mo., Oct. 13 .-Rev. I. R. Hicks, 71 years old, editor and publisher of the almanac International News Service: years.

# U.S. Destroyers Are Patrolling Atlantic Coast

nternational News Service:

NEWPORT, R. L. Det. 13 .- Fifen United States destroyers are toay patrolling the Atlantic coast all the way from New York to Maine to perform the double duty of protecting American neutrality and saving passengers and seamen from any more merchant ships that may have been sunk by German submarines. It is understood here that all the

S. C., will be called into active service at once for patrol duty. Ten destroyers are being held in Newport harbor for emergency duty a case of submarine attacks against merchant ships or in the event that they are needed at any point where American neutrality is threatened. The unsigned "S. O. S." call picked

ip last night has been proved a

# EVE WAS WRONG

Vice President Says He Would Not Have Eaten Apple in Reply to Hughes.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Oct. 13 .- "I would not have eaten the apple in the garden of Eden, either."

gave that answer today when he was refuse will be provided for cargo asked for his opinion regarding ships, probably by netting the Bay Charles E. Hughes' Lusitania dec-"It is easy for Mr. Hughes to say what he would have done because it land and the Irish coast, will be is not within the power of human intelligence to tell what one man would have done had he been in an-It is realization of these probable other's place. He may think he developments that has caused the would have done otherwise, but he

"Mr. Hughes was associate justice would have been the patriotic thing

Mr. Marshall spoke at Nevada,

# CONFESSES TO THEFTS

cured \$100,000 But Never Carried a Gun.

er Bloomersdijk, a neutral vessel are trying to make up a list of the plying between neutral ports. Al- places to which Adam Prochacki has though it is admitted that this coun- confessed robbing and obtaining try cannot protest in this case-that \$100,000 worth of loot. In each inbeing the duty of Holland-it is felt stance he chloroformed his victims that it has a direct bearing on any by means of hitherto unheard of ourse of action that may be plan- contrivance of wire which conveyed ced. And although so far the raid a drug-saturated rag without making of the U-53 and U-61 has brought it necessary for Prochacki to apno complications to this country, proach close to them. The robberies there is no attempt to disguise the which were committed almost exrealization that they have made the clusively in wealthy homes cover such general submarine situation more a long period of time the police critical in bringing the war directly doubt their ability to catalog all of them. Prochacki said he never went armed and never had occasion to in-Officials of the state department jure a victim. He is a graduate of

#### APPLE DAY.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Oct. 13.-Gov. Samuel Ralston this afternoon proclaimed Oct. 17 apple daw in Indiana. The apple crop in Indiana Should a cutter seek to give aid this year is estimated at 2,000,000 bushels.

## Sub Seen 200 Miles off Coast

nternational News Service:

Manchester, England, is due to ar- American command. rive at New York late today or tomorrow.

bearing his name, and widely known NEW YORK, Oct. 13 .- Officials at Young women school teachers for his weather predictions, died the Brooklyn navy yard said today threatened to leave their positions luternational News Service; here early today for pneumonia. Dr. that no United States submarines today because of an order issued by seeing an underwater boat.

Carranza is Deserted by Practically All of His Former Loyal Leaders-Reported in Flight. reserve torpedo flotilla at Charleston,

> NEW REVOLUTION IS SAID TO BE BREWING

> Arms and Ammunition Are Being Gathered at Havana. Bandit Gangs Are Reported Inactive.

> International News Service: WASHINGTON, Oct. 13. - Extremely disquieting reports from Mexico reached this city today from half a dozen sources. They indicate that Gen. Carranza finally has alienated practically all of his forelimination as a factor in Mexican affairs is declared to be certain before the first of the year. Some of the reports reaching here have him actually in flight from Mexico City, but this is not confirmed or generally credited.

What the outcome will be if Carranza is overthrown is hard to foreother wild scramble for power with at least half a dozen entries would expected here that certain freight dent of the United States, smiled and result. Obregon would be the leader from the military standpoint, but he would control only his own personal following. Villa naturally would become a factor, while Gen. Trevino, Felix Diaz and others of lesser prominence would strive to get control of the government. All of the new facts have been sent to in session in Atlantic City, for its guidance.

In addition Ambassador-Desigrate Arredondo is expected to go there shortly to tell of conditions as he observed them in Mexico.

Munitions at Havana.

Agents of the department of justice are watching large quantities of arms and ammunitions which have been gathered in Havana. It i understood here that they are to be used in a new revolutionary movement which will be commenced in Marries Father of the Baby She Yucatan, All information regarding the men behind this new plot is withheld. It is understood, however, that the munitions were gathered by a New York firm which has specialized in promoting Mexican revolutions in the past and the been in close touch with the leaders has made many trips to New York

It is expected that if any effort is be arrested for violation of neutral-

Many military leaders of Mexico are declared in the reports reaching this city to be making terms with Soldier Who Criticized Officers Disthe legalistas, Revolutionary disturbances have taken place in the states of Sinaloa, Tepic, Jalisco and I Colima and are spreading rapidly.

#### BANDITS INACTIVE.

International News Service: UNITED STATES FIELD HEAD-QUARTERS IN MEXICO, Oct. 12, via radio to Columbus, N. M., Oct. 13.—Bandit activity west of Chihua- ar article said to be in criticism of according to information received at headquarters. A recent rumor that the town of Madera in Chihuahua had been occupied by Villistas is now known to be incorrect. The from the service. marauders have penetrated no further north than Temosachic on the Mexico Northwestern railroad, about 50 miles south of Madera.

Reliable advices reaching here say that rumors that bandit bands! were working toward Galeana be- International News Service: and the American lines, have been lowing receipt of a report that a night disproved, although positive infor- German submarine had been sighted mation is not yet available. It is off the New England coast this BOSTON, Oct. 13.-The steamship | thought here that Villa and the morning, the United States destroyer Sovic reported by wireless today main group of his bandits are still in Cummings dashed to sea under full that she had sighted a submarine the vicinity of Guerrero. Belief is head of steam at noon. 200 miles east of New York. Its strong that Villa will not dare to apnationality was not known, nor was preach within striking distance of the course of the submarine report- the Americans, despite his boasts. International News Service: A chance to smash the bandit gang The Bovic, which sailed from would be welcomed by the whole!

#### THREATEN TO QUIT. International News Service:

MANCHESTER, Tenn., Oct. 13 .to the state board of education.

# Headless Body Of Boy Found In Rubbish Heap

hree-year-old son of A. D. Magrain, the "king of little Armenia," in East St. Louis, was found today on a rubbish dump a block from his home from which he disappeared 10 days

The body was wrapped in a newspaper and the head has not been

East St, Louis police believe the boy was slain by Turks, enemies of

The father heads a colony of 400 Armenians and in the same district MAN WHO APPEALED FOR live 200 Turks. Because of the Turkish atrocities upon Armenians abroad, race feeling has run high among these peoples in East St. Louis, and there has been several lashes which the police have shad to

mer loyal military supporters. His Minister of War is Collecting Army-Navy Planned to Strike at Allies.

> International News Service: LONDON, Oct. 13 .- Formal declaration of war is expected to be ment in Greece against Bulgarla. Gen. Zimbrakakis, who has been sworn in as revolutionary minister of war by M. Venizelos, has already started to collect an army, and Venizelos, the head of the revolutionary movement, will issue a proclamation shortly calling Greeks of military age to the revolutionary colors.

A dispatch from Athens, printed in the Times today, states that the the Mexican joint commission now Greek navy was taken over by the allies as the result of the discovery of a conspiracy. According to this telegram, officers of the Greek sleet were plotting with anti-entente sym pathizers to concentrate Greece's navy on the Thesalonian coast in the rear of the allied armies.

Rumors that King Constantine may abdicate are again current.

#### GIRL STARTS LIFE ANEW

Smothered to Death.

International News Service: MADISON, Wis., Oct. 13. - Miss Helen Greip, who killed her baby then kept its body in her rooms for a week because she could not bear Washington representatives have to part with it, stoday is starting life anew as the wife of Walter J. of the former Ciantifico element and Burch, father of the child. They were married last night in the criminal court after Miss Greip had been made to move these munitions to her plea of guilty. Sentence was tect property. Mexico for the purpose of arming suspended when Burch came forrevolutionists, those responsible will ward with his offer to marry her.

#### CONVICTION IS LIFTED

honorably Discharged.

Fort Leavenworth, Kas., for writing

# BATTLE STARTS

Policeman and Strike Sympathizer Shot at Bayonne. Five Men Are Placed Under Arrest.

PROTECTION IS KILLED

Armed Squad of 300 Men to be Sent Out This Afternoon to Search Houses For Weapons.

International News Service: BAYONNE, N. J., Oct. 13,-Folnan, rioting broke out again today in the Tidewater oil strike with redoubled fury. Attempts by the police to disarm strikers led to violent sniping operations. Two persons, one a policeman and the other a strike sympathizer, were shot.

revolvers and cartridges

cast. There is little doubt that an- made by the revolutionary govern- committee of General Chemical Co. son for protection.

Rioting continued throughout the night and it was estimated that more than 1,000 shots were fired uring the darkness. Houses in the Constable Hook section of Bayonne look as though they had been through a siege.

Police Battle Strikers. About 200 shots were exchanged

between the police and strikers who ried to set the oil company's plant

In an effort to put an end to the tolence which has already cost hree lives, police department offic-

on Wednesday by strikers. More olis, Terre Haute and Evansville. stores had been broken into during the night, however.

would be in commission to carry to Llano Grandes on leaves of absence, their work all the employes of the bave been anticipating the move for General Chemical Co. who wish to some time.

\* Try to Fire Plants.

start fires on the water front has over . the nearest army auxiliary resulted in the equipment of a station, which happens to be located "Standard Oil fleet." Speedy mo- in South Bend in charge of Sergt. torboats have been equipped with Skees. The four men, Sergt. Boyce rapid-fire guns and armor to pro- Bunnell. Sergt. Grant Wynegar,

appeared as a factor in the strike recruiting depot at Fort Benjamin for the first time today, 'Six men Harrison. with interpreters were sent out by General Organizer Hugh Frayne to organize the strikers, who, hitherto have been without any more than England May Change System of Senominal leaders.

#### STORM DOES DAMAGE.

EL PASO, Texas, Oct. 13.— Hugh LONDON, Oct. 13.—Rail and wire International News Service: D. Clark, private in company D. communication throughout western LONDON, Oct. 13 .- A more drassecond Massachusetts infantry, to- Scotland is badly crippled today as tic application of conscription in day is on his way east following the the result of a cloudburst. Five England and a probable attempt to

PHILADELPHIA.—After evading commons last night. hua City has come to a standstill, his superior officer, which was print- death twice within a year when his The war secretary said in the ed in a Holyoke, Mass., paper, ships were destroyed, one by a Ger- statement that there is no doubt Clark's conviction by court martial man submarine and the other by ice about the country's man power and at Columbus, N. M., was set aside, in the White sea, Eugene B. Dolk, reserves, but that it is difficult to but he was dishonorably discharged sea captain, died suddenly from heart | get at them under present condidisease at his home here.

#### LATEST IN THE NEWS WORLD

WILL HUNT SUB.

#### TROOPS TO STICK.

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., Oct. 13 .-"No more state troops will be released from border service except coast.) those which have heretofore been ordered to entrain for home," said Gen. Funston today.

SHIP IS ASHORE.

SEATTLE, Wash., Oct. 13 .- Missashore today near West Point, Puget this afterpoon.

resting easily and it is believed she tinue the war successfully. tween the Mexican Central railroad NEWPORT, R. I., Oct. 13 .- Fol- will be floated again at high tide to-

#### RAID IS SUCCESS. International News Service:

BERLIN, (via Tuckerton, N. J., Oct. 13.-German aeroplanes on the night of Oct. 9-10 successfully hombarded a Russian transport seamer International News Service: admiralty announced today.

#### ASSAULTS FAIL International News Service:

## Ambassador to Germany is Back Home



AMBASSADOR & MRS JAMES W. GERARD. CINTL FILM SERVICE.

The picture shows the United States ambassador to Germany, James Watson Gerard, and Mrs. Gerard as they came into New York The police arrested five men and on board the Frederick VIII, Oct. 10. Mr. Gerard is returning to this collected a wheelbarrowful of rifles, country after three years spent in Berlin, to confer with Pres't Wilson on the present conditions in the German empire and the relations be-The oil strikers have been trying tween this country and Germany.

# committee of General Chemical Co. employes who appealed to Commissioner of Public Safety Henry Wil-

of Indiana Troops From Border in Near Future.

All recruiting stations for the In- International News Service: diana national guard now doing duty | NEW YORK, Oct. 13 .- Many perals said that an armed squad of 300 on the Mexican border, were closed sons were injured in street car riotmen would be sent out at noon to Friday, following instructions research the homes of strikers for ceived from headquarters of the ing in Harlem early today. central department at Fort Benja- cars were attacked and damaged Mackensen, is striving with desper-Daylight found armed police pa- min Harrison. Other stations to be and traffic brought to a standstill, ate fury to strike into Houmania trolling the streets that were held closed were Fort Wayne, Indianap- The worst violence centered around

This move in all probability means the return of Indiana guardsmen the fighting. Commissioner of Public Safety from the border. Officers lately re-

The local recruiting station discontinued its work Friday. All gov-Attempts by strike sympathizers ernment property will be turned Corporal Sieb and Private Harry The American federation of labor Barrowes will go at once to the state

#### MAY INCLUDE IRELAND

curing Soldiers.

remittal of his sentence to prison at inches of rain fell within 12 hours. extend it to Ireland is seen today in War Sec'y Lloyd-George's speech in

> tions, is taken to indicate a complete change of program on the part of the government,

War Sec'y Lloyd-George's words are believed to show that no time will be lost in the raising of 1,000,-000 more men that the government Sound. The vessel is reported to be feels it is necessary to get to con-

### RAILROAD SHOPS BURN

Loss at McKee's Rocks is Estimated at \$200,000.

(Constanza is on the Roumanian the pattern shop and coach and cab in Germany, erecting departments of the Pitts-Rocks, causing damage estimated at the French war office today. \$200,000. The explosion of a 200in saving all adjoining property.

#### Move Probably Means Return Traffic is Brought to a Standstill When Ten Street Cars Are Attacked.

through the windows. The pas- tried to stop it. floor but many were badly cut by flying glass and stones.

#### URGED TO HELP IN LOAN Joffre Tells Soldiers They Must Do

Their Part.

International News Service:

issued the following order, declaring infantry lighting. that it is the sacred obligation and war loan:

onds with their spare cash to help the night was calm. France procure the costly and efhuman life, expediting victory and Parisien at Udine. shortening the war."

## Airships Battle Above Gun Works

International News Service: PARIS, Oct. 13 .- A squadron of been repulsed, according to the Petit 40 French and British aeroplanes Parisien's correspondent. in the Black sea off Constanza, the PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 13 .- Fire has bombarded the great Mauser Austrian artillery, protected by early today completely destroyed gun works at Obendorf-on-Neckar, the crass that flank the plateau, has

German aeroplanes ascended to with a rain of shell fire.

Battle Still Raging Around Groizia Where Italians Are Trying to Cut Through to Trieste.

TEUTONS IN EFFORT TO OVERRUN ROUMANIA

Fighting on Western Front in the Last Twenty-four Hours Has Been Confined to to Artillery.

An attempt by the allies to cripple the munitions output of Geraerial engagements of the war. Forty British and French aeroplanes drove them out of the sky on the German munitions works at Obendorf-on-Neckar, dropping four tons of explosives. A fleet of German teroplanes ascended to give battle to the allied armada, but blasts from French planes sent six of them reeling to earth. The French official communique which reported the raid did not say whether or not all the ilied machines returned safely.

cerned interest still centered upon he Italian drive. A battle is still raging southeast of Gorisia where he Italians are trying to cut through Trieste. It is unofficially estinated that the Austro-Hungarians ave already lost 15,000 men in this district since the offensive was re-

On the western front the fighting f the past 24 hours has been comparatively unimportant. Numerous urtillery duels were reported, but the nfantry engagements were on a

A success of the first rank has been scored by the German allies in

#### BRITISH ADVANCE.

Wilson said that an armed boat turned from the Indiana camp at police unawares, 1,500 men, women ture of the important Greek city of and boys spread along Madison av. Seres from the Bulgarians by the from 115th to 118th sts., and British is imminent is indicated by through 116th. Motormen on the official advices reaching here today cars put on speed and dashed from Saloniki. A British cavalry through the mob at top speed while column has reached the outskirts of stones and other missiles smashed Seres dispersing the Bulgarians that

> Seres was occupied by the Bul-Police reserves were rushed to the Macedonia during the summer. The scene and furious street fighting fol- city is east of the Struma river and 13 miles south of Demirhissar. It lies on the Saloniki-Dedeagatch railroad at the foot of Kapakli moun-

ARTHLERY DUELS ON. were reported in four sectors on the western front in the official com-PARIS, Oct. 13 .- Gen. Joffre, the munique given out by the French French commander-in-chief, today war office today. There was minor

According to the communique imperative military duty of every there were hig gun exchanges Frenchman to subscribe to the new through the night in the sectors of Morval and Berchesvanes on the "Let our soldiers who spare no Somme front, in the region of pains to give their lives, avoid all Chaulnes and in the vicinity of Abunnecessary expenditures and buy laincourt. Elsewhere on the front

Austro-Hungarian losses in the fective materials which open the fighting on the Carso plateau since way for attack. The more money the opening of the new Italian of-France has the better able she is to fensive are estimated at 15,000 by lavish munitions, thus economizing the war correspondent of the Petit

Fierce fighting continues between Oppacchiassella and the Vertolbics river, southeast of Gorizia, where the Italians are making a mighty effort to cut through to Trieste. On the Carso plateau at least 60 Austro-Hungarian battalions still

face the Italian army. Attacks Are Repulsed. The Austro-Hungarians have made violent counter attacks, but all have

developed a terrific fire against the News of the raid was contained in new trenches of the Italians and the burgh and Lake Erie Co. at McKees an official communique given out by communicating roads in the rear of the Italian lines are being swept

BERLIN, (via Sayville wireless), gallon tank of benzine endangered give battle to the raiders and a big Attempts by the Austro-Hungar-Oct. 13 .- A great attempt by the the lives of the firemen fighting the sky engagement followed. Six Ger- lans to create a diversion by attack-French and British forces yesterday flames and threw burning embers on man machines were shot down, ing in the Arza valley, on the slopes to break through the German lines a dozen houses nearby. Many fam. Four tons of explosives were drop- of Monte Pasublo, and in the Julian Hicks claimed to have forecasted are known to be in the vicinity of Supt. J. B. Harris forbidding them ing her way in a dense for, the on the Somme resulted in complete liles were forced to flee from their ped on the Mauser works. It is be- Alps were all repulsed with heavy many storm disasters of recent the spot where the Bovic reported to have sweethearts. They appealed steamship Itsukushima Maru went failure, the war office announced homes, but the firemen succeeded lieved that extensive damage was losses, according to official advices